B. Sc. 3rd Semester (Honours) Examination, 2021 GEOLOGY

Course ID: 32011 Course Code: SHGEL-301C-5(T)

Course Title: Igneous Petrology

Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes Full Marks: 25

The figures in the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five of the following questions:

1x5 = 5

- a. Name a rock which usually shows the pillow structure?
- b. What is laccolith?
- c. What is orbicularite?
- d. How does norite differ from gabbro?
- e. Which igneous rock contains >90% plagioclase?
- f. Define incongruent melting of a mineral.
- g. Define petrographic province.
- h. How does granite differ from granodiorite?
- 2. Answer any two of the following questions:

5x2 = 10

- a. How do you explain the close spatial association of aplite and pegmatite?
- b. Compare the following textures: (i) poikilitic and intergrowth textures; (ii) graphic and granophyric textures?
- c. How does ophitic texture grades to other textures with change of relative size of pyroxene and plagioclase?
- d. Compare between norm and mode of igneous rocks.
- 3. Answer any one of the following questions:

10x1 = 10

- a. Write a brief note on the physical properties of magma.
- b. Draw an isobaric (0.1 MPa) phase diagram of the diopside (Di) anorthite (An) system showing different phase fields. Describe the course of crystallization of a diopside-rich liquid mentioning the composition and most plausible texture of final product. 4+6=10